

## **INSTRUCTION**

### **SUBJECT: Reading/Language Arts Instruction**

The County Office of Education recognizes that reading and other language arts constitute the basic foundation for learning in other areas of study. Students should develop an appreciation for literature and for reading as a means to acquire knowledge. They also should develop oral and written language skills that enable them to effectively communicate with others.

(cf. 6143 - Courses of Study)

The County Office of Education desires to offer a comprehensive, balanced reading/language arts program that ensures all students have the skills necessary to read fluently and for meaning. The program shall integrate reading, writing, speaking, and listening activities in order to build effective communication skills.

For each grade level, the County Office of Education shall adopt academic standards in reading, speaking, and writing, including spelling and grammar, that meet or exceed state standards. The County Office of Education's program also shall be aligned with the state framework for reading/language arts instruction.

(cf. 6011 - Academic Standards)

Teachers are encouraged to use a variety of instructional strategies to accommodate the needs of beginning readers and the varying abilities of more advanced readers.

The County Superintendent or designee shall provide professional development opportunities to ensure that instructional staff is knowledgeable about how students develop language skills, is able to analyze students' developing literacy, and is able to draw from a variety of instructional strategies and materials.

(cf. 4131 - Staff Development)

(cf. 4231 - Staff Development)

The County Superintendent or designee shall ensure that the County Office of Education's reading/language arts program offers sufficient access to textbooks and other instructional materials of varying levels of difficulty, including fiction and nonfiction works, so that students are continually reading at an appropriate level. In addition, technology should be available to support all areas of literacy.

(cf. 6141 - Curriculum Development and Evaluation)

(cf. 6161.1 - Selection and Evaluation of Instructional Materials)

### **Grades K-3**

The goal of the County Office of Education's early literacy program shall be to ensure that students are able to read fluently and at grade level by the end of third grade. To reach this goal, the County Superintendent or designee shall design a balanced and comprehensive reading/language arts program with the following components:

1. Explicit skill development for beginning readers that includes phonemic awareness, phonics and decoding skills, and sufficient practice and repetition of these skills
2. A strong literature, language, and comprehension program that includes a balance of oral and written language
3. Ongoing diagnosis of students' skills
4. An early intervention program that provides assistance to students at risk of reading failure

### **Grades 4-12**

The County Office of Education recognizes that reading/language arts instruction is an integral component of the curriculum at all grade levels. Continuous progress in fluency and comprehension shall be the goal of reading/language arts instruction in grades 4-12.

The program in these grades shall promote reading for subject matter comprehension, developing understanding of progressively more advanced reading material, analyzing and discussing a variety of reading materials, increasing the frequency of reading, developing more complex writing skills with attention to composition and vocabulary, and developing other communications skills.

When students in these grades do not have fully developed reading/language arts skills, the County Superintendent or designee shall make resources available to assist them in reaching a reading level sufficient to meet the demands of grade-level material. Staff at all grade levels and in every subject shall take responsibility for supporting and expanding students' literacy skills.

### **Supplementary Reading Instruction for Grades K-4**

When state funding is available, the County Office of Education may offer students in grades K-4 increased instructional opportunities before or after school and/or outside the regular school session to assist those students who are experiencing difficulty learning to read and to increase the reading skills and reading enjoyment of all students.

Legal Reference:

EDUCATION CODE

41505-41508 Pupil Retention Block Grant  
41530-41532 Professional Development Block Grant  
44277 Professional growth activities  
44735 Teaching as a Priority Block Grant  
44755-44757.5 Teacher Reading Instruction Development Program, K-3  
51210 Areas of study, grades 1-6  
51220 Areas of study, grades 7-12  
51700-51702 Reading First  
53000-53006 Comprehensive Reading Leadership Program  
60119 Sufficiency of textbooks and instructional materials  
60200.4 Fundamental skills  
60350-60352 Core reading program instructional materials  
60605 State-adopted content and performance standards in core curricular areas  
99220-99221 California Reading Professional Development Institutes  
99230-99242 Mathematics and Reading Professional Development Program (AB 466 trainings)

REPEALED EDUCATION CODE FOR CATEGORICAL PROGRAMS

53025-53032 Intensive reading program for grades K-4

CODE OF REGULATIONS, TITLE 5

9535 Purchase of nonadopted core reading program instructional materials  
11980-11986 Mathematics and Reading Professional Development Program (AB 466 trainings)

11991-11991.2 Reading First achievement index

UNITED STATES CODE, TITLE 20

6361-6368 Reading First Program  
6371-6376 Early Reading First Program  
6381-6381k Even Start Family Literacy Program  
6383 Improving literacy through school libraries

**Management Resources:**

CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION PUBLICATIONS

Every Child a Reader, 1995  
English-Language Arts Framework for California Public Schools  
English-Language Arts Content Standards for California Public Schools, Kindergarten Through Grade Twelve  
Recommended Literature: Kindergarten Through Grade Twelve

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION GUIDANCE

Guidance for the Reading First Program, April 2002

WEB SITES

CSBA: <http://www.csba.org>  
California Department of Education, Reading/Language Arts:  
<http://www.cde.ca.gov/pd/ca/rl>  
U.S. Department of Education: <http://www.ed.gov>